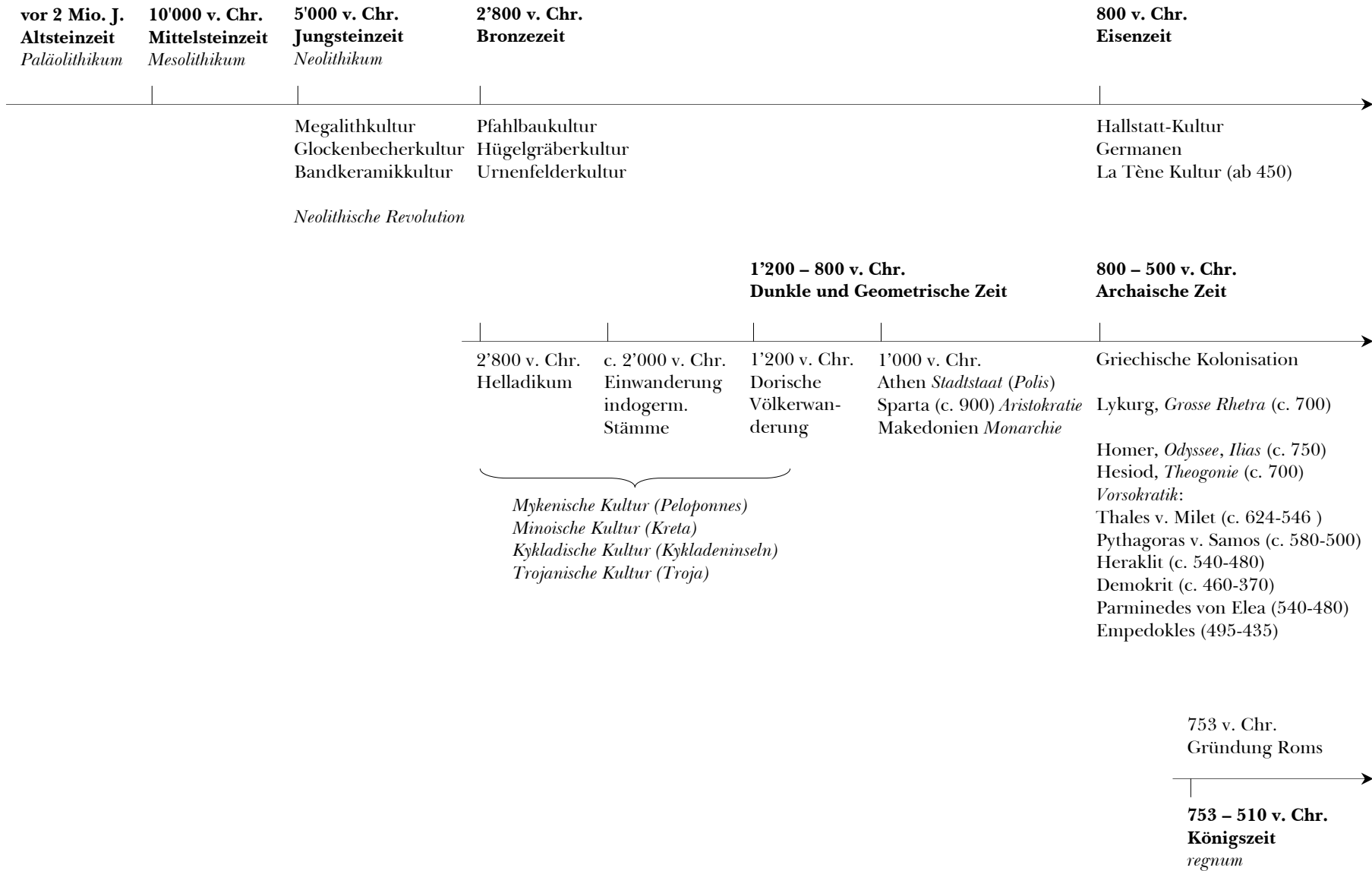


# Epochenübersicht



**500 – 323 v. Chr.**  
**Griechische Klassik**

499-479 v. Chr. Perserkriege  
479-431 v. Chr. Pentekontaetie  
431-404 v. Chr. Peloponnesischer Krieg  
404-338 v. Chr. Niedergang der *Polis*  
356-323 v. Chr. Alexander der Grosse

Ayschilos (c. 525-456)  
Parmenides von Elea (c. 515-445)  
Sophokles (c. 496-406)  
Herodot (c. 485-425)  
Euripides (c. 480-406)  
Demokrit (c. 460-371)  
Sokrates (c. 469-399)  
Aristophanes (c. 445-385)  
Xenophon (c. 430-354)  
Platon (c. 427-347)  
Aristoteles (384-322)

510-264 v. Chr. Frühe Republik

**510 – 30 v. Chr.**  
**Zeit der Republik**  
*res publica*

**323 – 146 v. Chr.**  
**Hellenismus**

323-279 v. Chr. Diadochenkämpfe  
280-221 v. Chr. Achäischer Bund und Sparta  
220-146 v. Chr. Unterwerfung Griechenlands

Pyrrhon (c. 360-272)  
Epikur (c. 341 -270)  
Chrysipp (c. 280-207)

Plautus (c. 254-184)  
Cato (c. 234-149)  
Terenz (c. 190-159)

Punische und Makedonische Kriege  
264-132 v. Chr. Mittlere Republik

**146 v. Chr. – 330**  
**Römische Zeit**

Griechenland unter römischer Herrschaft

Cicero (c. 106 -43)  
Cäsar (c. 100-44)  
Nepos (c. 100-25)  
Catull (c. 87-54)  
Vergil (c. 70-19)  
Horaz (c. 65-8)

113-101 v. Chr. Kimbern, Teutonen  
73-71 v. Chr. Spartacus Sklavenaufstand  
46-44 v. Chr. Cäsars Diktatur  
132-30 v. Chr. Späte Republik

Titus (c. 59 v. Chr. – 14)  
Properz (c. 47 v. Chr. – 16)  
Ovid (c. 43 v. Chr. - 18)  
Seneca (c. 4 v. Chr. - 65)  
Martial (c. 40-102)  
Tacitus (c. 55-117)  
Juvenal (c. 60-127)  
Plotin (c. 205-270)

Iulische-Claudische Dynastie  
Falvischische Dynastie

**30 v. Chr. – 476**  
**Kaiserzeit**  
*imperium romanum*